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Published with The Nex. York Times and The Washington Post PARIS, SATLRDAY ELEDAY, FEBRLARY $21.22,1981$

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Treasury Chief efends Untested U.S. Fiscal Plan

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Coal Miners Return To Work in Britain;

## Thatcher Assailed


U.S. Will 'Draw the Line In El Salvador, Percy Says


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## STAYIN LONDON ATPRICES YOUCANSIILL AFFORD.



NorthHotels of London

## Zimbabwe Paradox: Violence Leads Rival Guerrillas to Disarm

By jocr hivicld

Briton Held For Trial in Slaying Case DE
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## Dutch Reaff



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## WS BRIEFS

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Yugoslav Court Jails Dissident


 Soviet Congress
Begins Monday


New Farm Policy Seen in Romania



Peter Sutcliffe, with a blanket covering his head, is taken from courtroom by police in Deowshumy
England, after his indictment in the murders of 13 women. He was ordered held without beil.


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NEWS ANALYSIS <br> \section*{\section*{ <br> \section*{\section*{ <br> , <br> <br> シ} <br> <br> シ}


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Page 3
enators' Letter Opposes Saudi Arms Sale



West Bank 'Skeleton' Nears Completion



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## Heralde stasu Uribune

## 'State-Sponsored Terrorism'

The Reagan administraion had already an-
swered -in fact - the question of whether it would approve the agreement hy which the U.S. hostages were retrieved from Iran. It
would and ii did. But its statement of formal approval. granted after a four-week review. is
sill important - for laving out the eround of it imporceptance - ford for indicating the way it is working up a policy in its pri
fighting international terrorism.
The statement. issued under State Department aegis. is at pains to avoid any sugages-
ion that the United Slates has obligations to lran hy virlue of the negouiations conducted
by Jimmy Carter. Approval is based. instead. by Jimmy Carter. Approval is based. instead.
on "the overall interests of the United States". These interests are defined as the
rights of U.S. claimanis. terrorist policy. ohligations to third parties like Algeria and the This is a fair place to come out. It would to say politically objectionahle to the adminstration. to accepe any moral ohligation to honor an agreement made with kitnappers. States to accept a political ohbigation to a
regime as hostile - and unstahle - as the one in Tehran. Mr. Reagan has poititical con-
siderations too for putting some distance between himself and his predecessor's handiStill. the interests cited in the State Department text are real interests, worthy of the process Iran oaits some benefit from
U.S. fidelity to them. The administration had heen urged to invoke international law and
denounce the hostage agreement as made undenounce the hostage agreement as made un-
der duress. Fortunately. it chose to finesse
the question. The United States has alarge
interest in seeing that international agree
ments reached by negotiation are honored. The new statementi says that acceptance of
the lran agreement represents no precedent the lran agreement represents no precedent.
What does it represent? The statement docsn'i precisely say. and it's prohably just
as well. Rightly. this administration helieves that showing a readiness to accommodate
rather than a readiness to strike hack can invie hostage-taking and other forms of terrorism. Hence it wants to advertise that it 1y. howeer. it understands that it may wish 10 leave an. opening for negoliation in some
situations. Hence it sees the use of having olhers heli
be bound.
The new statement concludes: "The pres-
ent administration would not have negotiated with Iran for the release of the hostages. Future acts of state-sponsored terrorism
against the United States will meet swift and against the United States will meetion is mean 10 contribute to the general aura of deter tion is trying to generate. On that level it

But care must he taken in defining "statesponsored terrorism." In could conceivahly cover the Chilean government's murder of
Orlando Letelier in Washington hetter than it could the initial offense by lranian terror ists whose "state sponsorship" remains in hy elements with some sort (what sorti) of Soviet sponsorship? Lihyan? Iraqi? What about terrorism sponsored by friendly states The administrions the the United States terrorism is commendable. It is now coming to the hard part. THE WASHINGTON POST.

## A Weighty Sermon

Karol Wojtyla lived 58 years as boy. man.
priest and cardinal before he was elevated to priest and cardinal beforf he was elevated to as ever having heen anything hut a pope. The
Pope Most powers snd poutnates are sepaPope. Most powers and potentates are sepa-
rahle from their tiles, but in John Paul II both papacy and person seem indistinguish-
ahle. He fills his office as if it were his skin. which is why his pronouncements carry such extraordinary weight. Disliking them is. of
course. one's option; disregarding them, however. is close to impossible.
When John Paul 11 speaks to Roman Catboliss about religious doctrine he speaks as a
leader to his constituency. Although millions may regret. and be affected by. his condemmay regret. and be affered by. his conden-
nation of divorce. abortion and artificial
this week on his journey through the Philip-
pines. it is surely his right to preach the pines. it is surely his right to preach the
teaching of his church - just as surely as it is the right of others to oppose them.
But there are occasions when John Paul I's homilies emhrace a universal truth. and this same Philippine journey evoked one o
them. Seated beside President Ferdinand Marcos, a member of his flock, the Pope
said, "One can never justify the violation of said, "One can never justify the violation of the fundamental dignity of the human person
or of the basic rights that safeguard this digor of the basic rights that safeguard this dig
nity." It was the perfect time. the perfee place and the perfect audience for such a ser mon. And the
world's attention.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## Sovereign Rights

Today as in the past, the arguments $f$
"states rights" and "state sovereignty", "states rights" and "state sovereignty," alunequal. The states rights tradition in the identified with causes and groups that cut unite only on one underlying premise: that. as matters stand, their specificic interests are protected niore effectively by state than fed-
eral authority. As for "state sovereignty." as eral authority. As for "state sovereignty." as
Sanford Law School coustitutionalist Gerald Gunther points out, "it was an honorahle Speaking off the cuff to the governors in
their White House meeting the other week, however, President Reagan came perilously close to endorsing the totion while sounding one of his famiinar campaign themes with acII have helieved for a long time, until I've become almost a Johnny-one-note ou it that
a great many of our prohlems are because. from the federal level., there has heen a conthey were doing or not, to change the hasic form of our government, which is that we are
a federation of sovereign states," "(we've added the italics "and they ve tried io make the government:"
Mr. Reagan
Mr. Reagan's last words contain the kernel of an unexceptionahle states rights argument
But if the president tolds to his prase about
being "a federation of sovereign states,"

## In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago
IEENA - Maless in Humary have now










| In the Interna <br> Seventy-Five Years Ago VIENNA - Malters in Hungary have now ble has been King Franz Josef's refusal to allow the word of command in the Hungaian army to be given in ihe Hungarian language. His Majesty declared ihat the use of German throughoul the whole army. Austrian. Hungarian, Bohemian, Croatian. Pnlish. or whatever 1 he nationality of the lroops mighl be, was the sole outward sign of lhe unity of the empire and cnuld not be in- terfered with. The Hungarian army having a practically independent organization. with its own minister of war al Budapest, the Hungarian |
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Fifty Years Ago
Febrarary 21. 1931
ONDON - Charlie Chaplin. returning to his Mauretania at plymouth ioday and nied to slip htn London unobserved in order nnt hi rob
CapL Malcolm Campell of the gloy of his swn homecming He was recognized ary Padidingnn
station. however, and given the greatest receppstation however, and given the greatest recep-
uinn ever accorded a star of the screes. Capt
 eagd by the zid nf matches struck on ooard a
tugboat a letter from Ramsey MacDonald, prime minister. informing him that King George in honor of the landspeed mark of 246 mine mies an
hour that Campbell achieved at Daytona


The Press: Small Disaster at Unesco


The Rich Maligned Minority?

By Gearge F. Wil:

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## Guatemala: A Revolution?




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NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Feb. 20



## 3arcelona's Superb Theatre Lliure

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Another Farewell to Arms

 But 40 yarr 180 . with World War I1 ruining
bodentist trade, inings were different. Adet-









Now 30, John Landis tries to avoid being tagged a "New Young Director,"

| Bl |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\qquad$ ONDON - Once upon a time not long ago there were the New Diroctors. The sudios might not have been quite sure what they were on abour but they loved their box-office receipss: The Now Young Directors were, literally, as good as gold. <br> "They could go to a studio and say $f$ want to Reich and the studjo would say great," sxys Ryind John Landis. <br> Then an unfunny thing happened to such no on their way to the box office: They fopped. And suddeny yhere was a new ciche New Young Directors ("They talk as if we sit around in a proup." Landis says "I don't even know some of them" spenders, wildly out of control. <br> Landis, a calk Trenetic talker who grew 2 deod be looks as lease $31 / 4$ ) admits 10 being a hit paranoid on the subject of the NYD syn- drome, but his expericnce with his musical, The Blues Brothers"' suggests be was caught up in a uidal wave he knew nothing aboul <br>  ne were 't 14 $2^{\prime}{ }^{\prime}$ "Landis says. With the release of "Blues Brothers" came the <br> American critios didn't care much for "The Biues Brothers." which is their right: What anviewed, in the United States and Britain, on the basis of iss budger and has been indelibly labeled an expensive filop when it is, says <br> Part of the confusion is <br> povie butinesss where sin the aature of the figures, Landis says. "Kurosawa's 'Rashomon? bas more to do with the film industry than with a Japanese thief." But be feels that a crrthin group is being siggled out for a atuck. "It's weird whom they autack and why. | it they heard of Erich von Sroheheim? Is years from now revisionist cial mean |
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The Photoromance Phenomenon: The Insatiable Appetite for Melodrama and Illusion

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## e Destruction of Mankind's Cultural Ecology in the Eastern Mediterranean



## AUCTION SALES

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## Umbo, Pioneer of German Photography

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## Pissarro, Pompeii and the Sax in Paris














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## Christo Drawings, Lithos in Amsterdam




## The Spirit

| $\mathbf{D}$ dinner. Amagnac has come a lo years ago. it was looked doun up very earthy honesty that has now uac above cognac among the coog <br> Most coepac is produced by gion France, and it is largely the predu growers and disullers. most of whit min more impartur yrilike Cognac the departments and Charente-Maniume). where big finned in the bemding in armagnac and strecch back as far century. <br> This is also the moment $\omega$ e <br> Alain Dutournier of the Paris ra great old vintages are likely to dirunk up in the current demand for He's Gascon himsell and his coll vincuge armagmacs. all but tro fr |
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snifler so that it can be easily narmed in the hat aromas gently,
You ail nind anishing variety. The nost common and obvious in a good Bas-Atr iiquorice. almonds. hacliotrope. pepper.
haw horns. truffles. quince and then some. Therthorns. truffres quince and then somex.
Thend soming for everyone if you put your Dutourniers restaurant. Au Trou Gescoon is agood place for one or more glassess of outtitanumd Colletes a shop at 38 nue de Vau-




## weekend




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0SINESS NEWS BRIEFS -

 U.S. Snubs World Bank Oil Agency




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U.K. Investors Looking to Japan


Ford's Loss Sets U.S. Industry Record





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COMPANY REPORTS






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NYSE Prices Up Slightly In Climate of Uncertainty


Dollar Falls
In Europe


## 

Eurocurrency Interest Rates


INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE OPPORTMNTTIES

## EURO ACTION-ACORD

PROJECT CO-ORDINATOR FOR UGANDA

## Summary: EA-A is launching a large progrom of

 echnical assistonce in the fields of ogriculture, rurol water ond heolth in the Acholi Districts of Northern Ugondo. The co-ordinator will work in close co-operotion with district level Government personnel ondthe cooperative movement in Acholi. He will hove overoll responsibility for the Project Office ond all reloted odministration duties Project Office ond oll Station: Gulu, Narthern Uganda
Duration: 2 years with possible extensia

## COUNTRY PROGRAM CO-ORDINATOR FOR SUDAN

Summary: EA-A's eight years experience in the Sudan has included prajects ranging fram vocatianal warking with both refugee ond namadic groups. With increasing work being undertaken in the North there is naw the need far a full-time representative ta be based in Khartoum. $\mathrm{He} /$ she will take averall responsibecame invalved in the design of new areas of invalvement.
Station: Khartaum, Narthern Sudan (with responsibilify far Southern Sudan).
Duration: 2 yeors with possible extensian.

## PROERAM DESICNER/LIAISON

## OFFICER FOR SOMALA

Summary: As a follow-an to initial investigations, EA-A now wishes ta prepare a functianal lang-term
pragram of assistance ta bath refugee and indipragram of assistance to bath refugee and indi-
genaus graups in Samalia and requires a full-time genaus graups in Samalia and require
design persan ta be based in Samalia. Languages: English, Samali (Arabic useful) Duration: 8-12 manths.
Qualifications for all above posts: Considerable level, strang administrative abilities and interpersanal skills. Minimum five years Third Warld experience. Pragmatism and cammitment essential. Deadline: Immediate for all above posts. Remuneration: Commensurate with qualificatian -

> Neil Walton EURO ACTION-ACORD Parnell House, 25 Wilton Road, London, 5 SIV iJs.


## AREA SALES MANAGEMENT

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Age is open but likely to be oround mid-30s. An excellent compensotion ond benefit packoge reloprospects in the international group.
For o first, totally confidential imformation ex-
change please coll Switzerland $021-26.10 .28$ or better write with o complete C.V., photo ond
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## Safety Standards

 and Regulations Manager

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Required background is a degree in Electrical Engineering
ond fluency in spoken ond written German ond English.
 Sapple computer international


## AMEX Index



## INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE DPPOLTUNIIES

## Professionalism is our rule $\mathbf{N}^{0} 1$

## Marketing Manager

## Middle Eost orea. <br> His responsibilities ore in the field of: <br> Morketing strotegies and policy, public relations, pricing, research, adverising, et

Age requirements: 28-35.

## Administration Manager

## who is in this function responsible for:

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Age requirements: $28-35$.
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Condidates who are interested in these interesting positions con coll our project consultoints; Mr. NEde Vries ormr: Keller, for initiol informotion or send their curriculum vitoe plus, photograph ond solary expectotions directly to Zotidi
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Kienbaum International
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Wien, Zürich, Buenos Aires, Mexico City, Sãoo Paulo, San Francisco, New York

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBLNE, SATLRDAY-SLEDAY. FEBRLARY 21-22. 1981


RADIO NEWSCASTS

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Exploding Bread Dough Rips Off Ceiling, Hurts Worker in Virginia

and rippect the ceiling off a mixixng room at Rich Foods plant, injuring
one umptye and prompting an evacuation of heplant
Aullonties said the explosion occurted thurscay while hread dough Aulhonties said the explosion occurred Thursday while hread dough
was bceing mixed by Ribb Foods worker Paul Puffenberger, who was
 overheated causing a chemical reaction that resulted in the explosion.


## Books

## THE RATON FIRE

By George V. Higgins. Knopf. 183 pp. 110.95
Reviewed by John Leonard



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## Giving Money Away

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## 'Lili Marleen'










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